Contribution Title

Name of First Author and Name of Second Author

Abstract Each article should be preceded by an abstract (10–15 lines long) that summarizes the content. The abstract will appear online at www.SpringerLink.com.

Abstracts may have more than one paragraph.

1 Section Heading

Every heading should be followed by at least a short passage of text. The first line of text that follows a heading is not indented, whereas the first lines of all subsequent paragraphs are. Use the LaTeX `label` and `ref` commands for cross-references and citations.

2 Section Heading

Use the standard `equation` environment to typeset your equations, e.g.

$$a \times b = c \,,$$ (1)

and for multiline equations use the amsmath `align` environment:

$$a \times b = c$$
$$\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b} = \mathbf{c}$$ (2)

_____

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2.1 Subsection Heading

Please use the LaTeX automatism for all your cross-references and citations as has already been described in Sect. 2.

> Please do not use quotation marks when quoting texts. Simply use the `quotation` environment – it will automatically render Springer's preferred layout.
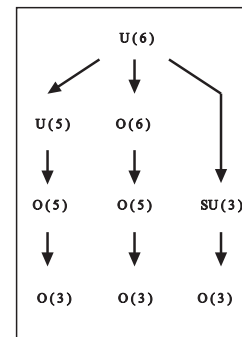
2.1.1 Subsubsection Heading

See Fig. 1 for an example showing how to typeset a figure[1]

Paragraph Heading

For typesetting numbered lists use the `enumerate` environment. For unnumbered list use the `itemize` environment. They will automatically render Springer's preferred layout.
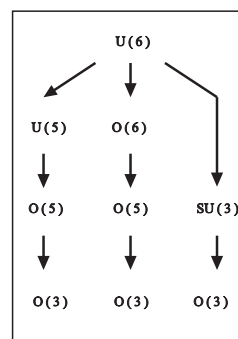
1. Livelihood and survival mobility are often outcomes of uneven socioeconomic development.

   a. Livelihood and survival mobility are often outcomes of uneven socioeconomic development.
   b. Livelihood and survival mobility are often outcomes of uneven socioeconomic development.

2. Livelihood and survival mobility are often times coutcomes of uneven socioeconomic development.

Fig. 1 If the width of the figure is less than 7.8 cm use the `sidecapion` command to flush the caption on the left side of the page. If the figure is positioned at the top of the page, align the sidecaption with the top of the figure – to achieve this you simply need to use the optional argument `[t]` with the `sidecaption` command

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Fig. 2 If the width of the
figure is less than 7.8 cm use
the `sidecapion` command
to flush the caption on the left
side of the page. If the figure
is positioned at the top of the
page, align the sidecaption
with the top of the figure – to
achieve this you simply need
to use the optional argument
`[t]` with the `sidecaption`
command

Subparagraph Heading

Run-in Heading Boldface Version   Use LaTeX cross-references and citations as has
already been described in Sect. 2.

Run-in Heading Italic Version   Format tables as shown in Table 1.

Table 1 Please write your table caption here

Classes	Subclass	Length	Action Mechanism
Translation	mRNA^a	22 (19–25)	Translation repression, mRNA cleavage
Translation	mRNA cleavage	21	mRNA cleavage
Translation	mRNA	21–22	mRNA cleavage
Translation	mRNA	24–26	Histone and DNA Modification

^{a} Table foot note (with superscript)

2.2 Subsection Heading

For definitions and the like use the Springer-enhanced `description` environ-
ment.

Type 1   That addresses central themes pertainng to migration, health, and disease.
In Sect. 1, Wilson discusses the role of human migration in infectious
disease distributions and patterns.

Type 2   That addresses central themes pertainng to migration, health, and disease.
In Sect. 2.1, Wilson discusses the role of human migration in infectious
disease distributions and patterns.

To emphasize complete paragraphs of texts use the Springer class option `graybox` and the environment `svgraybox`. This will produce a 15 percent screened box 'behind' your text.

2.2.1 Subsubsection Heading

Theorem 1. *Theorem text goes here.*

Theorem 2 (Four-Colour Theorem [5]). *Theorem text goes here.*

Definition 1. Definition text goes here.

Proof. Proof text goes here. □

Please do not use an appendix.

References should be cited in the text by number (rather than author/year). All references should be cited in the text. The reference list should be sorted in alphabetical order. If there are several works by the same author, the following order should be used:

1. all works by the author alone, ordered chronologically by year of publication
2. all works by the author with a coauthor, ordered alphabetically by coauthor
3. all works by the author with several coauthors, ordered chronologically by year of publication.

Use the BibTeX bibliography style file `spmpsci.bst`, or follow the examples below. Use the standard abbreviation of a journal's name according to the ISSN List of Title Word Abbreviations (http://www.issn.org/).

References

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