

IVADO : Shifting paradigms for a robust, reasoning and responsible AI and its adoption

Luc Vinet
CEO

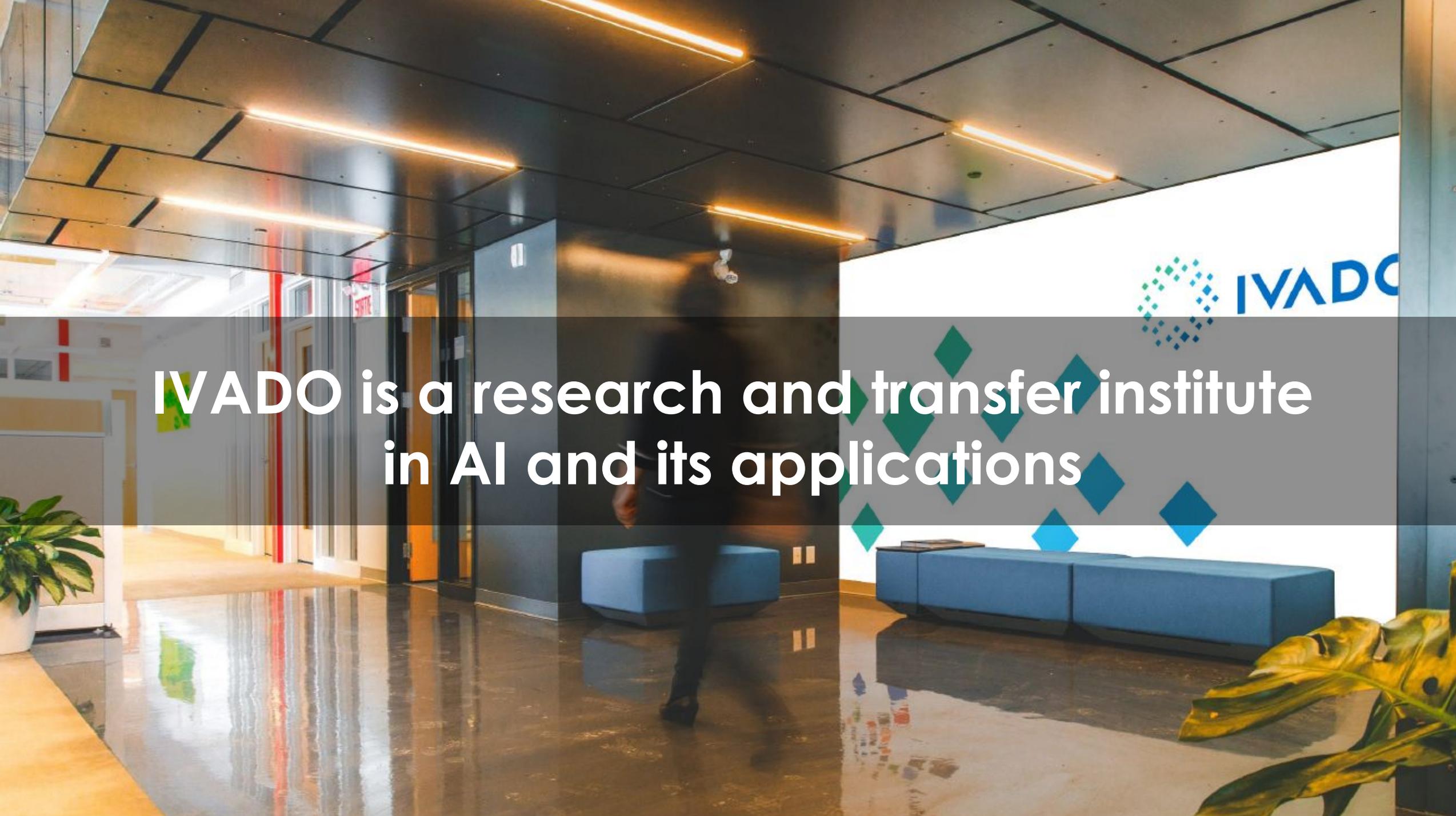




1. INTRODUCING IVADO

2. IVADO IN ACTION

3. R³AI: IVADO'S VISION



**IVADO is a research and transfer institute
in AI and its applications**



Université 
de Montréal

4 institutional partners

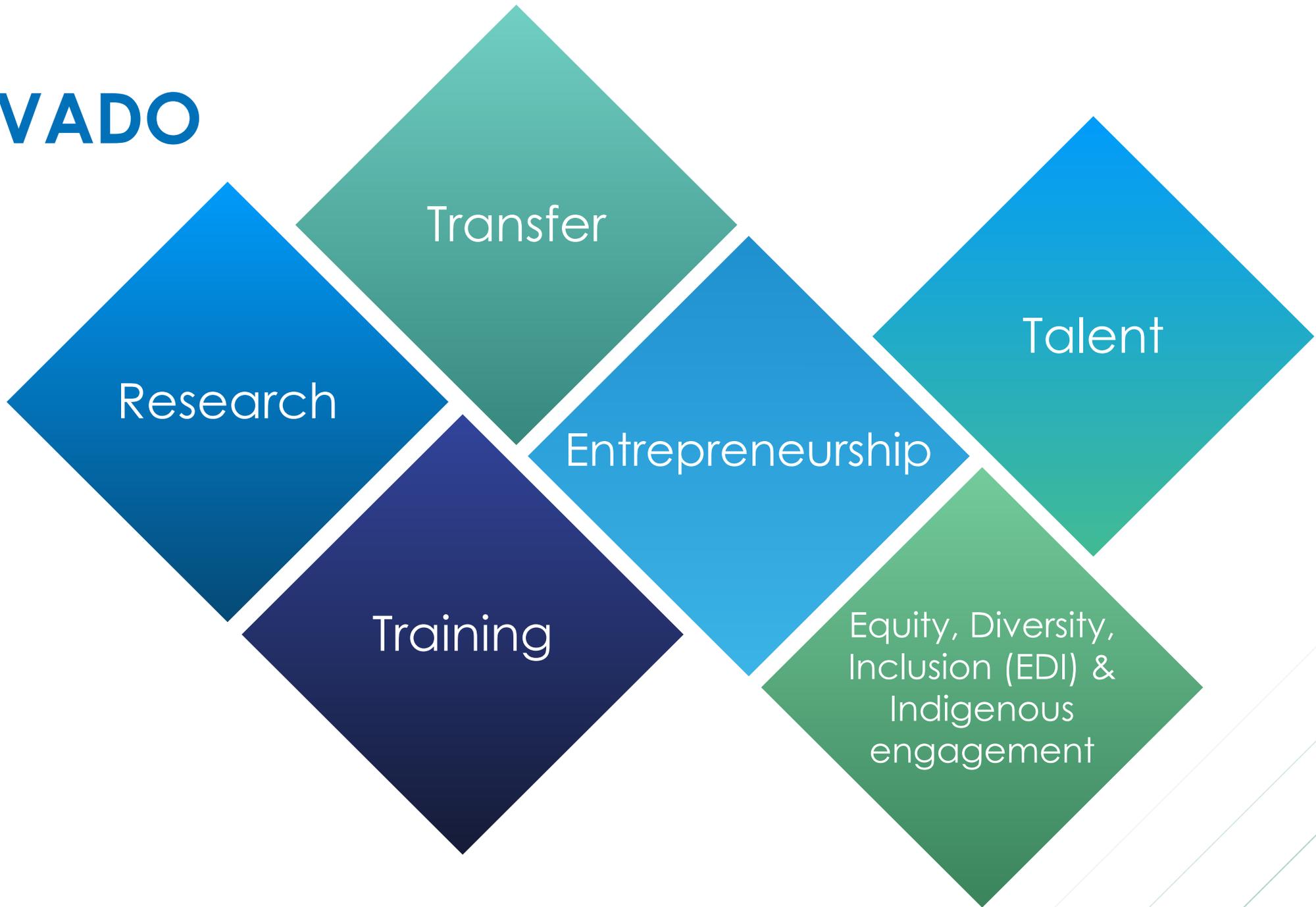
HEC MONTRÉAL



> 2000 researchers
> 150 partner organizations

Mission : Lead, stimulate and support the collaborative development of AI and of its multifaceted responsible adoption for the benefit of society

IVADO



AI is transformative science and technology



- ◆ It needs **other sciences** (including humanities and social sciences) to grow
- ◆ It requires **societal framing**
- ◆ It is poised to **accelerate discoveries**
- ◆ It can bring considerable **benefits to society**
- ◆ It can **contribute to global challenges**
- ◆ It will **transform the workplace** and the **economy**

A transdisciplinary organization



- ◆ **brings together AI specialists and experts** in: neuroscience, physics, chemistry, biology, health, law, indigenous studies, ethics, social sciences, EDI etc.
- ◆ **sustains collaborations** between **academia, industry, government, NGOs**, etc.
- ◆ ensures input from user groups, patient partners

IVADO'S STRUCTURE IS DESIGNED ACCORDINGLY

IVADO comprises outstanding research institutes



14 ACADEMIC MEMBERS



CIM CENTRE FOR INTELLIGENT MACHINES



SEMLA
ENGINEERING AI APPLICATIONS



2 university hospitals



Leadership



Luc Vinet, CEO
Mathematical physicist



Yoshua Bengio, Scientific Director
Alan Turing Prize awardee
most influential computer scientist
according to Stanford University



**Pierre Dumouchel, Director
of Transfer Technology**
NLP expert and former executive
director of ETS engineering school



Management



Louise Bossé
Acting Deputy
General Manager



**Guillaume
Chicoisne**
Scientific Advisor



Nancy Laramée
Director of
Partnerships



Mélanie Bosc
Director of Training



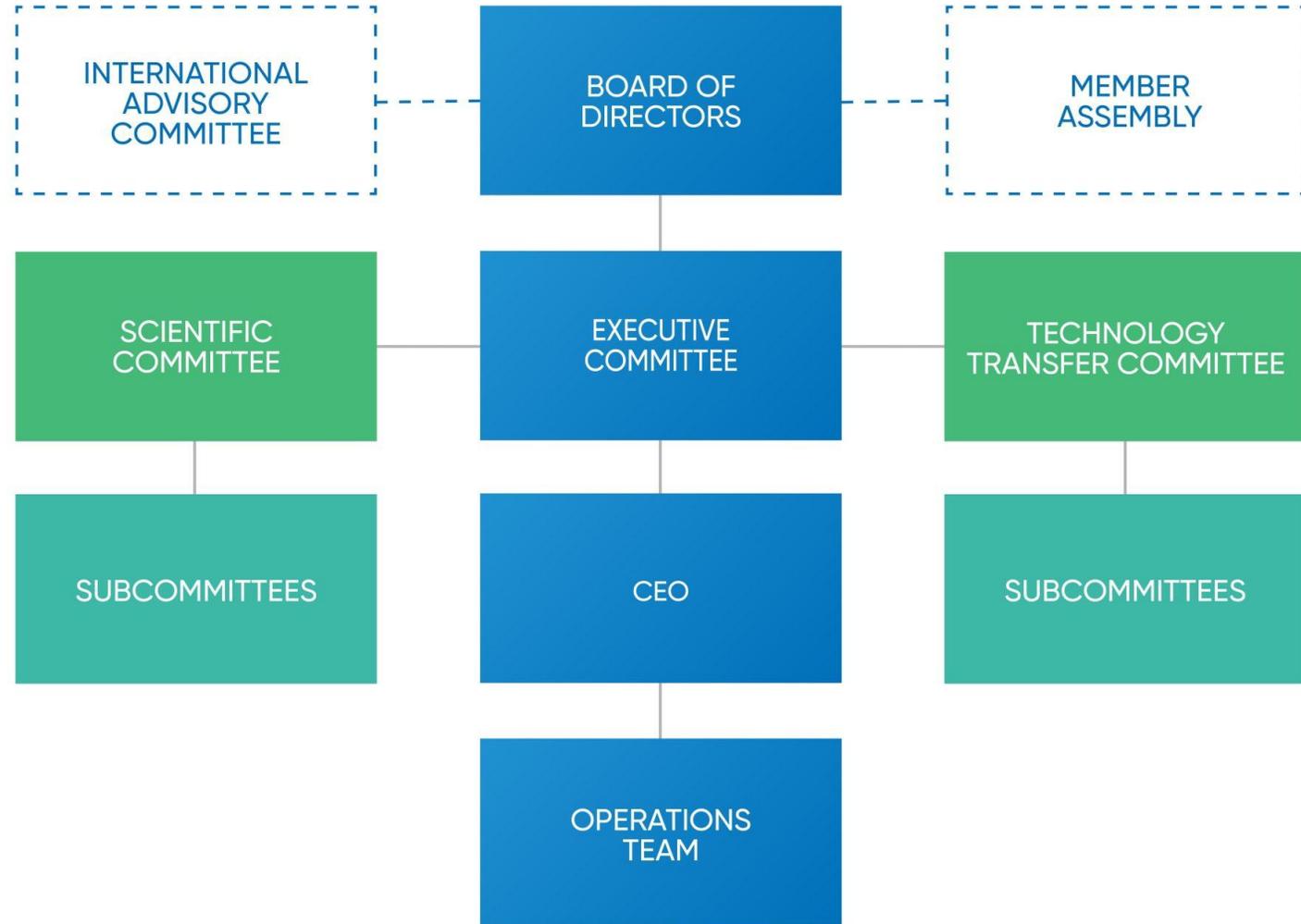
Catherine Cardinal
Director of Marketing
& Communications



David Hartell
Strategic Advisor



Governance



History



- ◆ Created in 2016
- ◆ Launched with the Canada First Research Excellence Fund (CFREF) program

93,6 M\$ CFREF

110 M\$ Partners

140 M\$ Universities

**Purpose: Create value from data (Data Serving Canadians)
by integrating Machine Learning with Operations Research in decision making**

Catalyst for booming development of AI cluster in Canada



- ◆ Pan Canadian AI Strategy and Mila
- ◆ Quebec AI Cluster
- ◆ Scale AI supercluster (ISED)
- ◆ Major players established bases in Montreal
- ◆ Numerous industries and start-ups
- ◆ Montreal declaration for a responsible development of AI
- ◆ Center of Expertise in Montreal on Artificial Intelligence - CEIMIA created to support OECD GPAI (Global Partnership on Artificial Intelligence)

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Research

PURPOSE

Advance knowledge to ensure AI delivers its enormous potential

Achievements



41 M \$

in support for research via
scholarships and grants
since 2016

6 M \$

dedicated specifically to 5
major scientific challenges

522

scholarships awarded
since 2016

Examples of significant advances

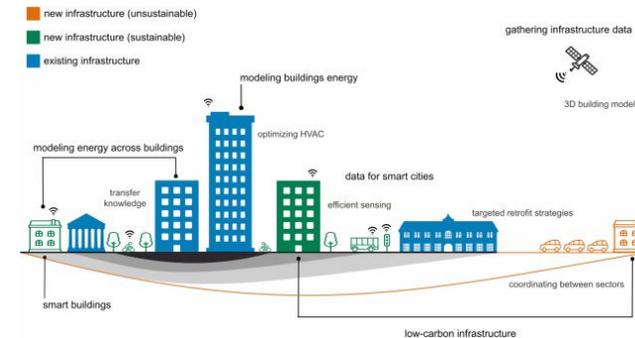


Being able (finally!) to compare MRI scans of the spinal cord
J. Cohen-Adad, E. Alonso-Ortiz et al.



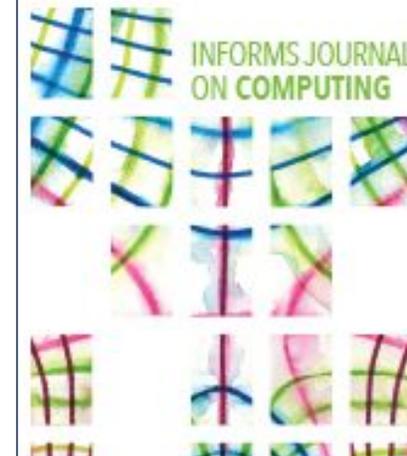
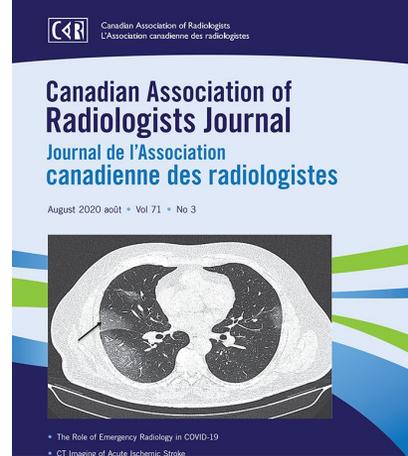
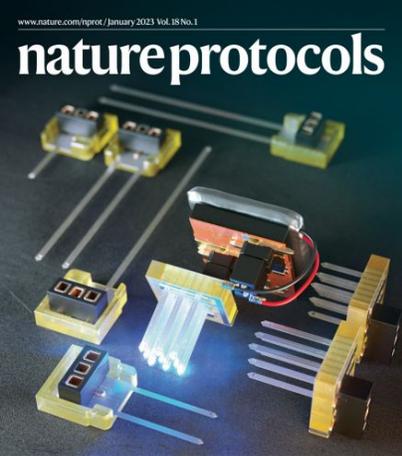
Machine Learning for combinatorial optimization: A methodological tour
Y. Bengio, A. Lodi, A. Prouvost

Collaborative data analysis to improve clinical care in patients with COVID-19
M. Chassé, D. Buckeridge et al.

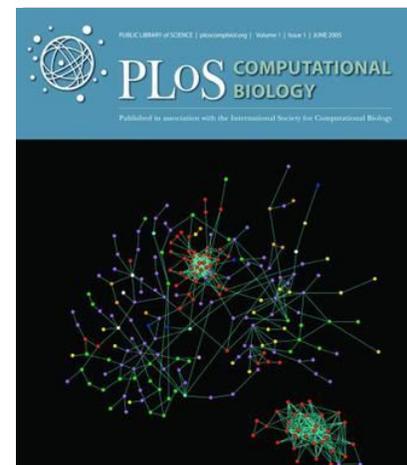
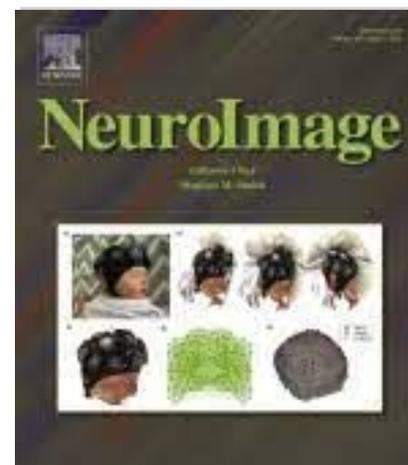
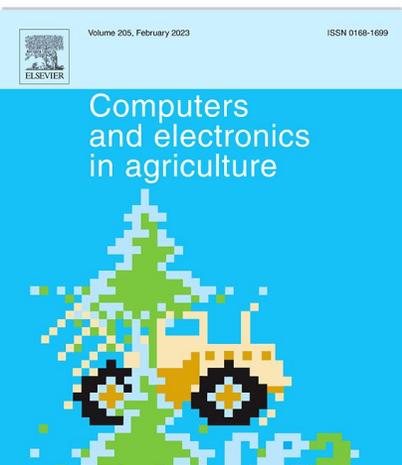


Tackling Climate Change with Machine Learning
D. Rolnick, P. L. Donti, L. H. Kaack, et al.

and many more on our website!



A few publications at a glance...



6M\$ | 5 research projects | 17 PI



AI for decision making
under uncertainty



AI for biodiversity
and climate change



AI for human health

6M\$ | 5 research projects | 17 PI



AI for the discovery of materials and molecules



AI adoption

- ◆ Process with broad participation and leadership involvement
- ◆ Rigorous selection with intersectorial vetting
- ◆ Significant managerial support and monitoring

Networking and outreach

Hundreds of workshops and events for research support including :

- ◆ SEMLA
- ◆ International Symposium - Society, AI and Normativities - Responsible AI
- ◆ Montreal AI Symposium
- ◆ Synthetic Data for Health Symposium
- ◆ 100 days of Data Trek
- ◆ AI4Opt x IVADO workshop
- ◆ Journées québécoises de valorisation des données
- ◆ Data storytelling internship
- ◆ ...



Training

A woman in a dark sleeveless top is standing and presenting to a group of people seated at desks in a meeting room. The room has a brick wall and large windows. The scene is dimly lit, with the text overlaid in white.

PURPOSE

Facilitate the adoption of responsible AI in society by developing the talents of today and tomorrow

Training offer



- ◆ Training, upskilling and continuing education in AI skills for professionals
- ◆ Support the next generation and prepare future AI ambassadors
- ◆ Contribute to the knowledge mobilization

Achievements



- ◆ Professional training program “**From Data to Decision**”
 - **Over 3 300 participants since 2016**
 - **More than 16 000 attendees to 8 MOOCS** covering topics such as Bias and Discrimination, Essentials of Deep Learning, Recommender Systems,...
- ◆ Tools for skill assessment and recognition of key competencies in AI - **to come in March 2023**

Achievements



- ◆ Awareness program for students **“DATA TREK”** on how to use AI in their projects -**187 participants over the last 3 years**
- ◆ Deep Learning and discovery of molecules for students and professionals
First school in June 2023

Transfer

PURPOSE

Create fruitful exchanges between academic and non-academic organizations to stimulate both research and innovation for the benefit of society



Achievements



> 130

organizations in Quebec,
Canada and
internationally are
members of IVADO

> 200

researchers from 19
Canadian universities are
involved in our
collaborative research
projects

> 540

collaborative research
projects worth over \$76M
have been undertaken
since 2017

Collaborative research at IVADO



Project definition

01

02

Finding the right researchers and students



04

03



Remove barriers

De-risking through research funding



Unique transfer approach



A few success stories



Smarter, greener, more efficient buildings

BrainBox AI



Route optimization for marine shipping

True North Marine



Multidisciplinary AI projects applied to human resources

Airudi



With these 3 companies : 21 applied research projects involving 18 different faculty members from 6 universities · \$1.3M invested · \$3M in value

Community of Practice in Industrialization of AI

Mission : Share best practices and generate new knowledge to advance professional activity related to the industrialization of AI



10 editions in 2021-2022

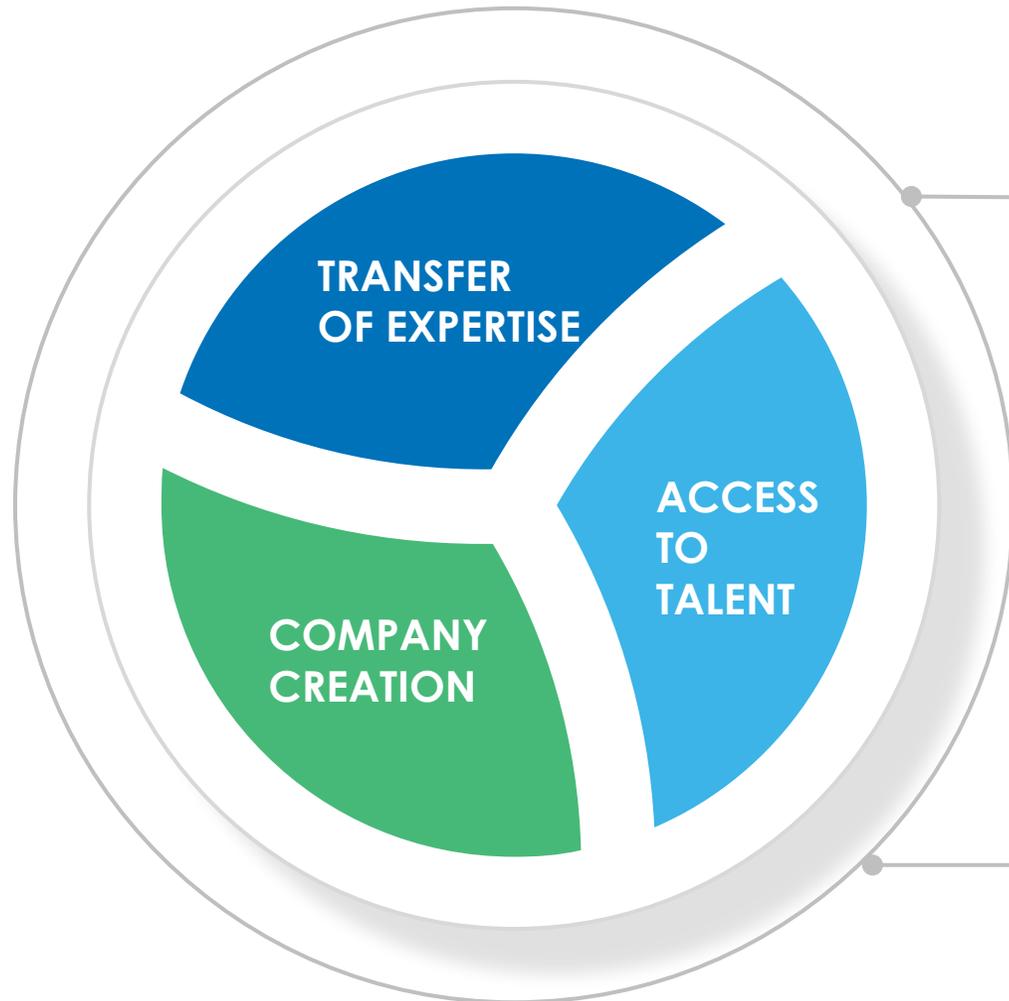
A smiling woman with her hair in a bun, wearing a white button-down shirt and a grey patterned skirt, stands in the foreground of a modern office. The background is slightly blurred, showing other people working at a long wooden table. The office has large windows, a wooden floor, and a modern aesthetic.

Entrepreneurship

PURPOSE

Support the creation and the flourishing of startups with strong economic growth and innovation potential using AI

Entrepreneurship - 3 main objectives



**SCIENTIST
IN RESIDENCE**

PhD students



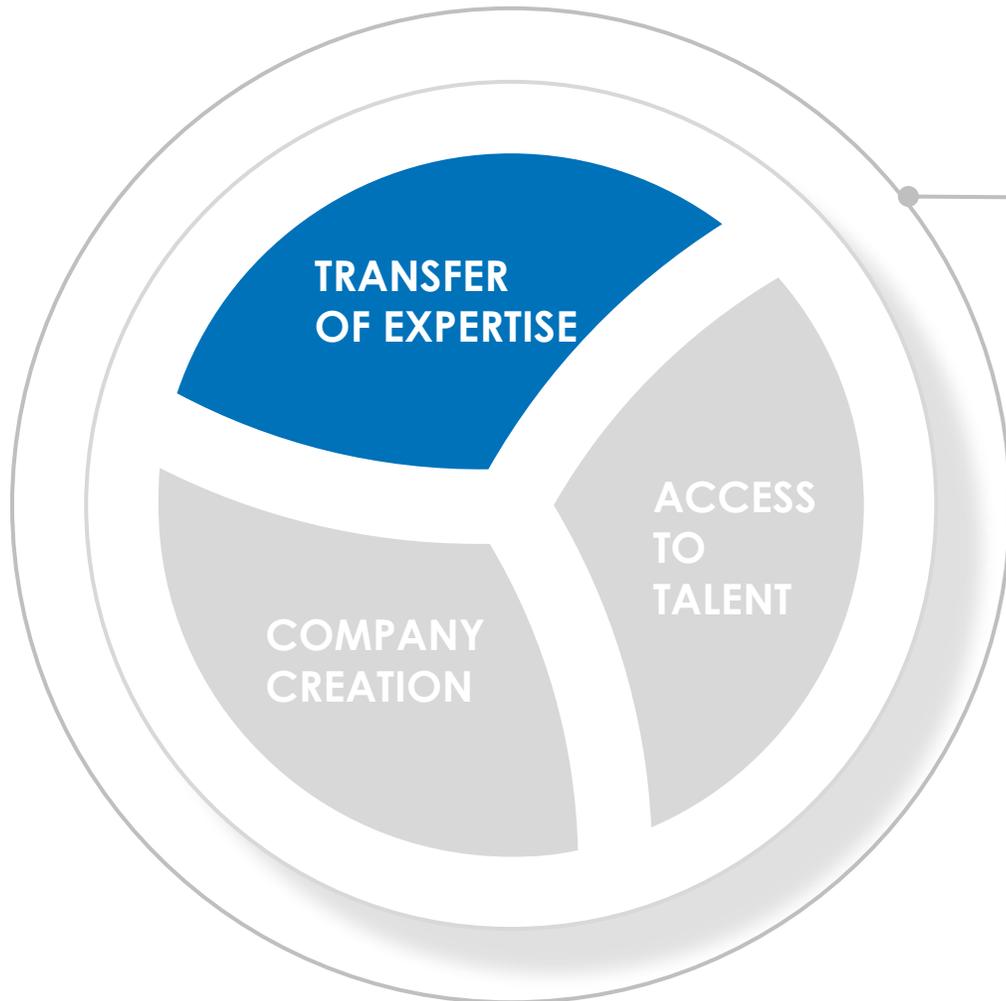
**SCIENTIST
IN ACTION**

Master's students



**ENTREPRENEUR
POSTDOC**

Entrepreneurship

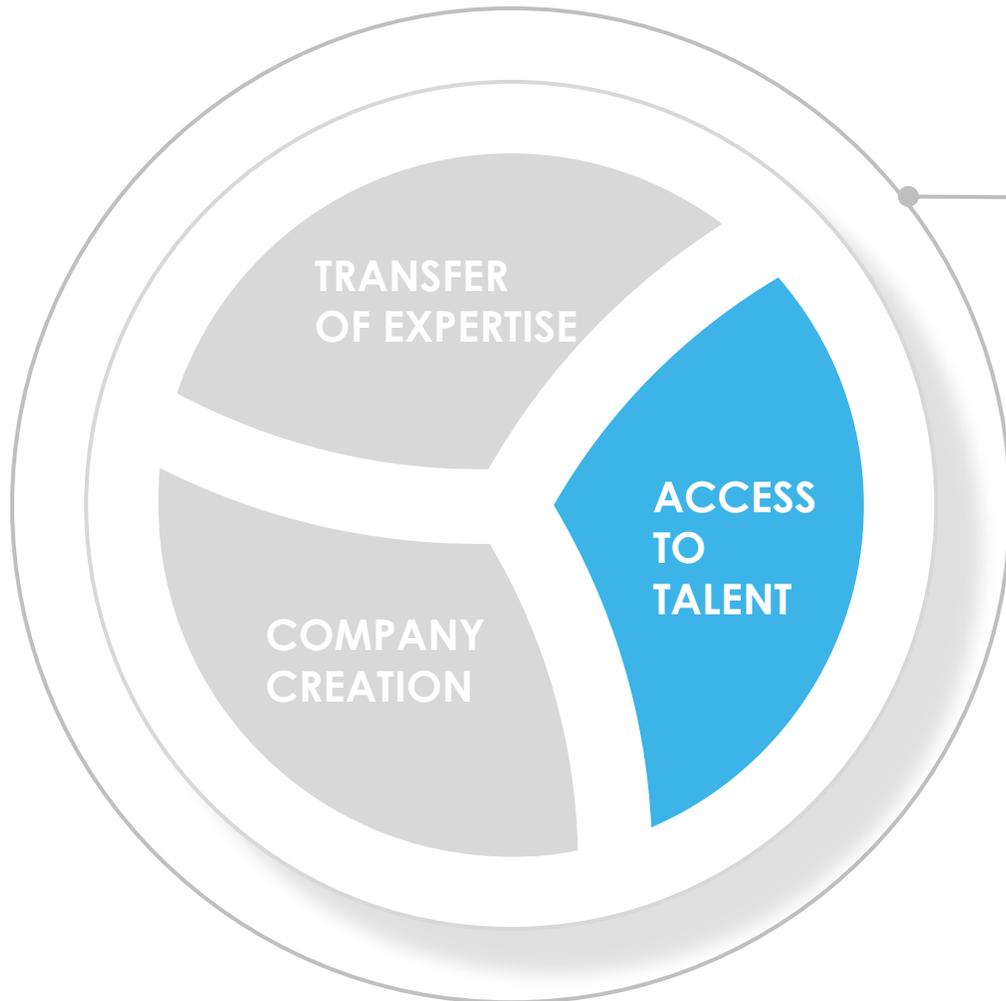


SCIENTIST IN RESIDENCE

Support and validation of startup R&D projects

- ◆ **13 startups:** ChrysaLabs, Acrylic Robotics, Geosapiens, Maket, **NeuralDrive**, LS Tech +, Voipe Medical, Greenplay, AI Mental Health, Simmunome, Innovention, SCIKOOP, HOP tech.
- ◆ 6/13 students are women

Entrepreneurship

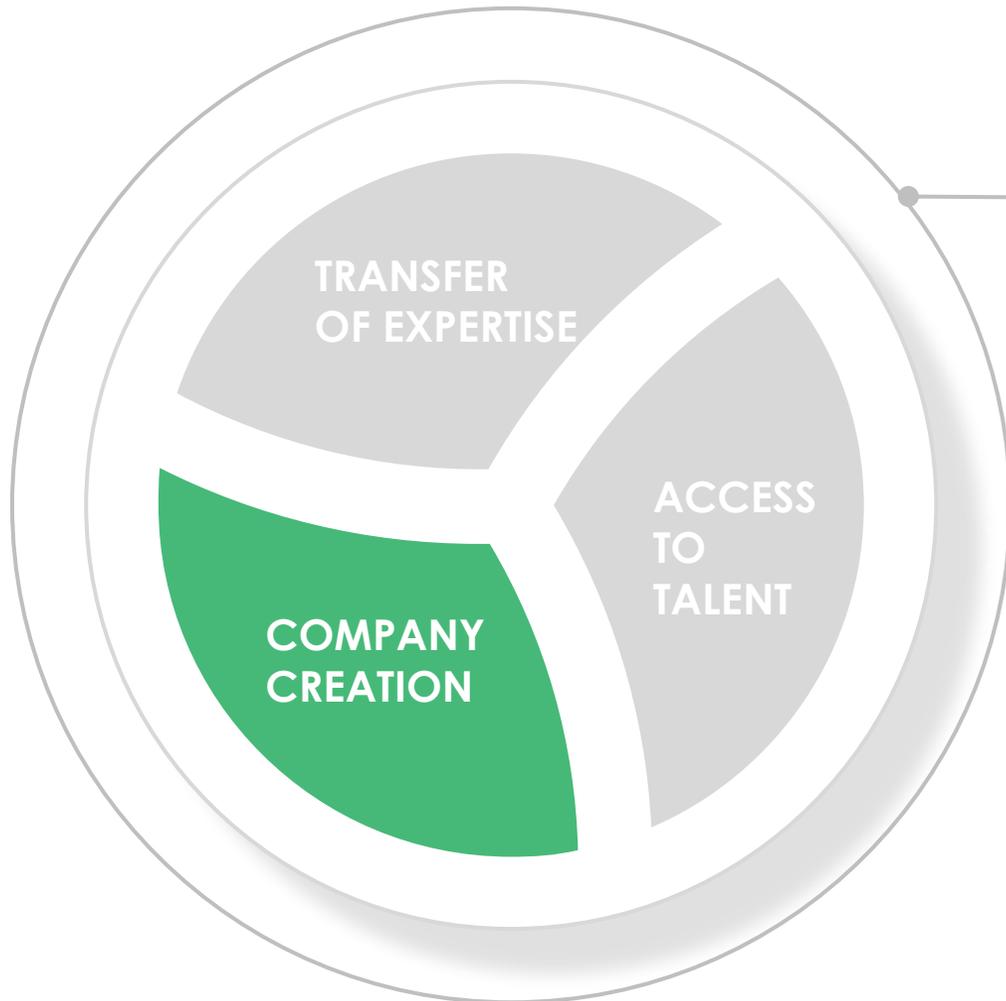


SCIENTIST IN ACTION

Practical internship in digital intelligence in a startup

- ◆ **10 startups in varied fields** (Health, responsible finance, food waste, sports, mining industry, marketing, home maintenance...)
- ◆ Credited applied research internships from Polytechnique, HEC and UdeM.

Entrepreneurship



ENTREPRENEUR POSTDOC

Creation of companies resulting from doctoral research

- ◆ **2022 Winners:** Lucid Axon, Clean Nature, Scient Analytics
- ◆ 2/3 candidates are women
- ◆ \$ 20k in scholarships from the Arbour Foundation

Talent

PURPOSE

Gather, nurture and develop the expertise that will realize the potential of AI





Achievements

- ◆ Hiring of 37 IVADO professors
- ◆ NSERC Irina Rish Autonomous AI Chair
- ◆ Postdoc Fellows program
- ◆ Yearly scientific day for students
- ◆ IVADO Internship and Job Fair
- ◆ Industrial Problem Solving Workshop
- ◆ Tech transfer projects involving internships with industry
- ◆ Science popularization training and competitions for students
- ◆ IVADO student committee





EDI and Engagement of Indigenous Communities

PURPOSE

Improve EDI across IVADO's mandate and increase the engagement of Indigenous Communities in all facets

Equity, Diversity, Inclusion



Axis 1 : Fix the numbers

Talent attraction, representation and diversification

Axis 2 : Fix the institutions

Institutional practices, culture and processes

Axis 3 : Fix the knowledge

Knowledge production and innovation



Biais inconscients et recrutement

D. GIRIER, J. LAMOURI et B. PULIDO



BIAS AND DISCRIMINATION IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE MOOC

IVADO Université de Montréal



Ensure access to AI for all



- ◆ AIMS and IVADO are **advancing STEM in Africa** with 16 new scholarships for a total of \$200,000 CA
- ◆ Our Action Inclusion Pathway brings together 5 teams of students with industry partners who have identified **inclusion challenges within their organizations**
- ◆ Organized discussion panels “**Women and Diversity in AI**” and “**Valuing Black Communities in AI**”
- ◆ > 2,500 registrations for the **MOOC on Bias and Discrimination in AI**
- ◆ Awareness activities around AI opportunities and training aimed at **under represented groups in the workforce**

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Why R³AI ?



- ◆ Despite all of our collective successes, there are persistent and foundational limitations that prevent broad use of AI for the benefit of societies worldwide

Real-world limitations include:

- ◆ lack of robustness in out-of-distribution settings
- ◆ paucity of reasoning capacity
- ◆ biases and absence of moral values

R³AI: Shifting paradigms in AI and its adoption



ROBUST

robust models and applications out-of-distribution

REASONING

coherent & explainable

RESPONSIBLE

ethical, inclusive, and in line with values

R³AI: Shifting paradigms in AI and its adoption



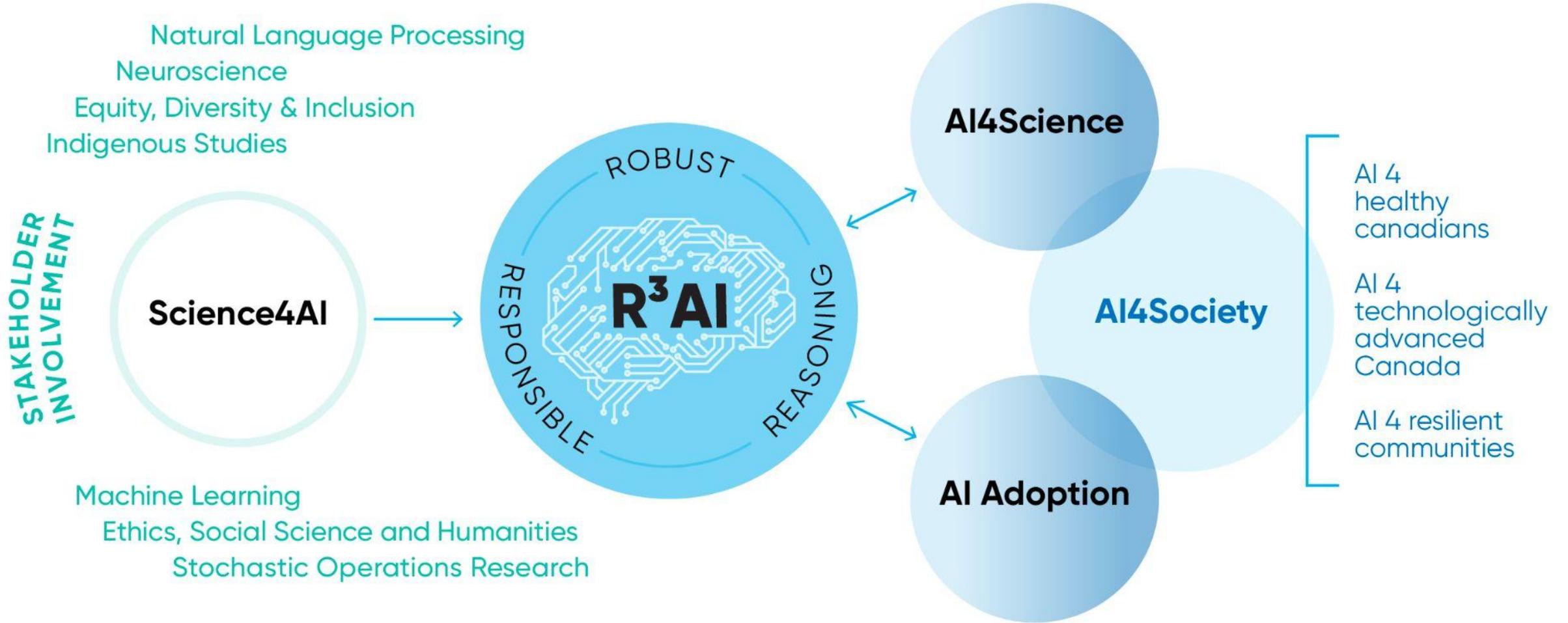
To achieve these bold transformations and further affirm Canada's leadership, IVADO will use its intersectoral academic-partnered approach to:

- ◆ **Build R³AI = Science 4 AI**
Bring AI closer to Human Intelligence via e.g. AI-Neuroscience-Social Science and Humanities collaborations
- ◆ **Use R³AI = AI 4 Science**
Accelerate discoveries (see examples)
- ◆ **Adopt R³AI**
 - ◆ advance the **science of adoption**
 - ◆ mobilize knowledge with partners, upskill and train

with support from 5 universities and 150+ highly committed organizational partners

4 : 1 leverage of CFREF requested funding 125 M\$

Vision



R³ AI research and knowledge mobilization objectives



◆ AI 4 Science

- ◆ discovering new molecules
- ◆ increasing resilience to environmental crises
- ◆ ensuring the emergence of learning health systems
- ◆ addressing supply chain issues

◆ AI 4 Society

- ◆ Understand the barriers to AI adoption with our partners
- ◆ Train and educate the workforce to encourage adoption
- ◆ Increasing the responsible adoption of AI
- ◆ Supporting AI entrepreneurship

9 consortiums comprised of our academic members

C1
AI -
neurosciences

C2
Machine
Learning

C3
NLP

C4
Implementation
Science

C5
EDI and
Indigenous
Peoples

C6
Molecule
Discovery

C7
Environment

C8
Health Systems

C9
Supply Chains



R³AI is the revolution Canada needs

With

- ◆ Bengio the most influential computer scientist* worldwide inspiring an outstanding community
- ◆ IVADO the multisectoral organization needed to realize it
- ◆ Commitment of 5 universities and 150+ partners
- ◆ Co-construction with Indigenous Peoples and equity-seeking groups

R³AI will critically enhance Canada's leadership in AI and deliver for the benefit of all Canadians

A blurred, high-speed train in a tunnel with blue lighting. The train is moving from right to left, creating a sense of motion. The tunnel walls and ceiling are illuminated with bright blue lights, and the tracks are visible in the foreground. The overall atmosphere is futuristic and dynamic.

**Building strong
collaborations
worldwide for
AI-driven
innovation**



IVADO



**CANADA
FIRST**
RESEARCH
EXCELLENCE
FUND

**APOGÉE
CANADA**

FONDS
D'EXCELLENCE
EN RECHERCHE

Québec 

Canada 

CODA-19: Collaborative data analysis to improve clinical care in patients with COVID-19



- ◆ Helping clinicians on the frontline and ensuring efficient allocation of resources within healthcare institutions.
- ◆ Established partnership with 9 Canadian COVID treatment centres, they built a large repository of anonymized, multi-modality data sampled from patients with confirmed or suspected COVID-19.



Hôpital général juif
Jewish General Hospital



McGill University
Health Centre

Centre intégré
universitaire de santé
et de services sociaux
de l'Estrie - Centre
hospitalier universitaire
de Sherbrooke

Québec



HÔPITAL DU SACRÉ-CŒUR
DE MONTRÉAL



CHU
Sainte-Justine
Le centre hospitalier
universitaire mère-enfant

Université
de Montréal

Centre intégré
de santé et de services
sociaux de Chaudière-
Appalaches

Québec



IVADO

CODA-19: Collaborative data analysis to improve clinical care in patients with COVID-19



- ◆ Using this data, a team of leading experts in clinical research and health data science developed models to put big data at the service of clinicians and administrators managing COVID-19 through point-of-care decision tools.
- ◆ These tools can help physicians diagnose COVID-19 rapidly, determine if different disease presentations warrant different types of treatment, flag patients at high risk of deteriorating, and ensure healthcare resources are attributed efficiently and equitably.

CODA-19: Areas of research



Rapid diagnosis

Help physicians diagnose COVID-19 rapidly by building point-of-care tools that leverage machine learning models at the bedside.

Clinical phenotypes

Analyze disease phenotypes to assess whether different disease presentations warrant different treatment approaches.

Early warning system

Find warning signs that can alert clinicians to imminent patient deterioration, enabling pre-emptive treatment and monitoring.

Health resource usage

Forecast the need for beds, ventilators, and optimize the provision of healthcare services for patients with and without COVID-19.

CODA-19 objectives



- ◆ Build a large database of biological signal data from patients with COVID-19.
- ◆ Develop a collaborative data analysis infrastructure to pool data from multiple sites while minimizing the exchange of patient-level information, distributed and federated learning techniques.
- ◆ Develop a risk prediction model to identify patients at high risk of COVID prior to the availability of definitive testing.

CODA-19 objectives



- ◆ Characterize the trajectories of patients presenting different manifestations of the disease.
- ◆ Identify patients at high risk of clinical deterioration.
- ◆ Make forecasts to plan hospital resources and staffing. The accuracy of predictions will be continuously verified using new cases, which will be identified in real time at participating hospital sites.
- ◆ These predictive models were used to build tools that can help physicians better treat patients with COVID-19, and provide actionable recommendations to support Canada's response to COVID-19.

Being able (finally!) to compare MRI scans of the spinal cord

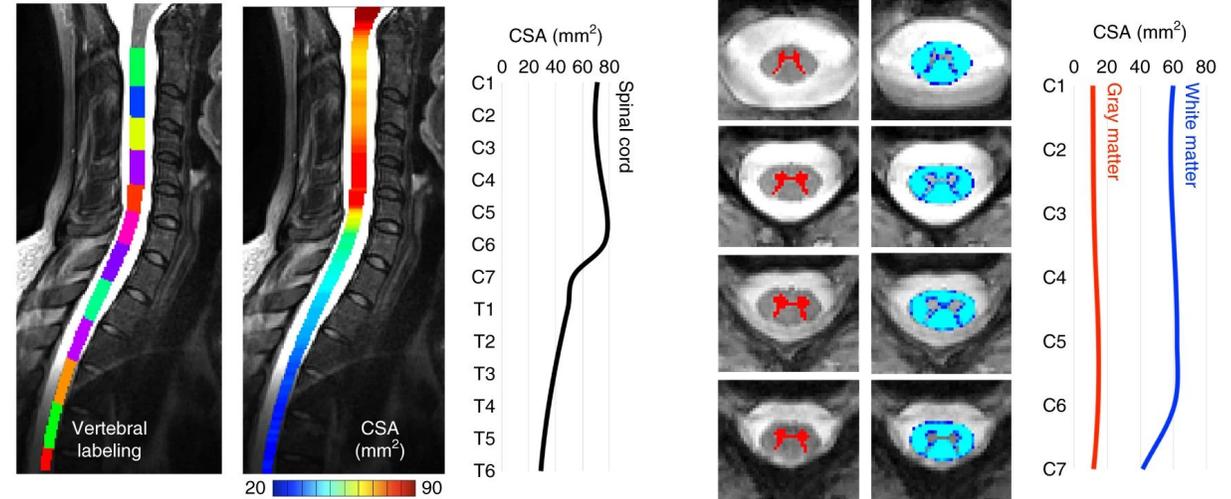


Being able (finally!) to compare MRI scans of the spinal cord

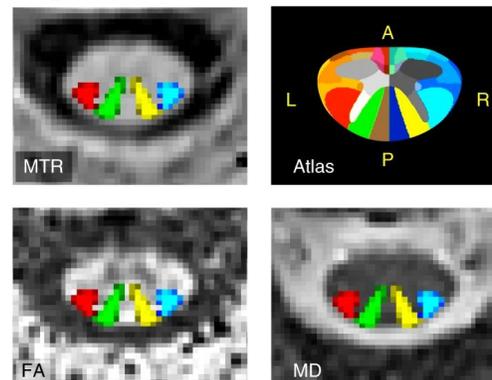


- ◆ Until recently, images of the spinal cord obtained by magnetic resonance were not standardized which prevented them from being compared to the evolution of lesions.
- ◆ A protocol for standardizing quantitative MRI of the spinal cord that includes ways to position the patient to perform MRI, but most importantly, adjusting several parameters to improve results.

Cross-sectional area (CSA) measurements



Atlas-based analysis



	MTR (%)	FA	MD ($\mu\text{m}^2/\text{s}$)
CST_L	34	0.77	909
CST_R	35	0.76	937
Cuneatus_L	28	0.71	807
Cuneatus_R	29	0.72	824

Illustration of the MRI metrics that could be extracted from the spine generic protocol. Source: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41596-021-00588-0>



Results

- ◆ This discovery is now being used by another CanProCo program, which is investigating the progression of multiple sclerosis.
- ◆ They created the first public database of quantitative MRI of the spinal cord based on information gathered from the 260 participants, so that other researchers could use it.
- ◆ They continue to use this data to develop an algorithm that will make it possible to automatically analyze MRIs and identify, for example, tumors or multiple sclerosis lesions.

But sometimes... AI for radiographic COVID-19 detection selects shortcuts over signal



Although the model seemed good, it learned things that were irrelevant and that may thus explain the challenges in generalization (different machines, the model learning what the human does rather than the causal pathway, etc).

